

**Fig. S1.** Embryo developmental stages in *Hyalinobatrachium talamancae* according to a simplification of Gosner (1960). **a** S1: 100% yolk cover. **b** S2: embryo elongation and formation of lateral folds. **c** S3: tail formation and muscular response of embryo. **d** S4: embryo fully developed, presence of blood flow, no yolk.